

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

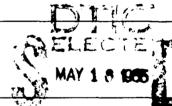
NATIONAL BUREAU DE STANDARDS 1963 A

UNCLASSIFIED

FORE COMPLETING FORM
ENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED ORMING ORG REPORT NUMBER
RACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)
RAM ELEMENT PROJECT TASK & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
er of pages
RITY CLASS. (of this report) ASSIFIED ASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING
_

17 DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)

18 SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES



19 KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) eccentricity

function

rormulae

MACSYMA

ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)

Extensive tables of formulae for the orbital eccentricity function $K_{\ell pq}(e)$ have been generated using the MACSYMA* symbolic algebraic manipulation system. These formulae are presented through tenth order in the orbital eccentricity for $2 \le \ell \le 10$, $0 \le p \le \ell \le 10$ 5, and $-2 \le q \le 2$. Comparisons are made with tabulations obtained by other workers.

DD 1 JAN 73 1473

EDITION OF 1 NOV 65 IS OBSOLETE S-N 0102-LF-014-6601

UNCLASSIFIED

^{*}MACSYMA is a large symbolic manipulation program developed at MIT and supported during 1975-1983 by NASA, ONR, DOE, and the USAF, and since 1982 by Symbolics, Inc. of Cambridge, Mass. MACSYMA is a trademark of Symbolics, Inc.

FOREWORD

The development of symbolic algebraic manipulation systems for use on the digital computers, is a fairly recent technical innovation that has not even begun to be fully exploited. The potential for application of these systems to the nonnumeric resolution of complex problems seems boundless. The purpose of this report is to provide the results obtained from the utilization of one such "state of the art" system, MACSYMA, to provide high-order expansion formulae for the classical orbital eccentricity function found in celestial mechanics theory. These formulae are generally applicable to low eccentricity orbits, and the relative ease with which they were generated demonstrates MACSYMA's analytical prowess. This report was reviewed by Dr. R. J. Anderle and Mr. R. W. Hill.

Released by:

THOMAS A. CLARE, Head

Strategic Systems Department

DDC

CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
THE $K_{\ell pq}$ (e) ECCENTRICITY FUNCTION	1
DISCUSSION	2
REFERENCES	3
APPENDIX	
TABLE OF $K_{\ell p q}(e)$ ECCENTRICITY FUNCTION FORMULAE FOR $2 \le \ell \le 10, \ 0 \le p \le 5, \ AND \ q \le 2$	A-1
DISTRIBUTION	(1)

INTRODUCTION

Although digital computers have been performing complex numerical computations for several decades, their application to the solution of nonnumeric problems is a relatively recent development.^{1,2} Several sophisticated symbolic computer algebra systems currently exist and can serve as a most valuable asset to the scientific researcher.^{3,4} Such systems can provide general solutions to a wide variety of problems in a manner that eliminates the need for tedious, manually performed algebraic operations, while simultaneously minimizing the likelihood of introducing errors into the solution.

One such "state of the art" system is the MACSYMA computer algebra system developed by the Mathlab group at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. In this work, MACSYMA has been used to generate expansion formulae for the eccentricity function through tenth order in the orbital eccentricity. These formulae are presented in tabular form for $2 \le \ell \le 10$, $0 \le p \le 5$, and $|q| \le 2$ and may be used to verify numerically generated values for $K_{\ell p q}(e)$ or applied directly to the analytical resolution of orbital dynamics problems. For the sake of completeness, the following sections also include a mathematical description of the function $K_{\ell p q}(e)$ as well as a comparison of results with those obtained by other workers.

THE $K_{gpq}(e)$ ECCENTRICITY FUNCTION

The $K_{\chi_{pq}}(e)$ eccentricity function is related to the $G_{\chi_{pq}}(e)$ function used by Kaula⁶ through the expression

$$G_{\zeta pq}(e) = e^{\perp q - 1} K_{\zeta pq}(e)$$
 (1)

where, 7 for q > 0:

$$K_{\ell p q}(e) = (-1)^{|q|} 2^{\ell} (1+\gamma)^{-\ell-|q|} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \sum_{r=0}^{|q|+k} \sum_{t=0}^{k} \frac{(-1)^{r}}{r!t!} \begin{pmatrix} 2p - 2\ell \\ |q| + k - r \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2p \\ k - t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\frac{\ell - 2p + q}{2}\right)^{r+t} (1 + \gamma)^{r+t-k} (1 - \gamma)^{k} \tag{2}$$

for q < 0:

$$K_{\ell p q}(e) = (-1)^{|q|} 2^{\ell} (1+\gamma)^{-\ell-|q|} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \sum_{r=0}^{|q|+k} \sum_{t=0}^{k} \frac{(-1)^{t}}{r!t!} {\binom{-2p}{q+k-r}} {\binom{2p-2\ell}{k-t}} \left(\frac{2p-2\ell}{k-t}\right)^{r+t} \left(\frac{\ell-2p+q}{2}\right)^{r+t} (1+\gamma)^{r+t-k} (1-\gamma)^{k}$$
(3)

and for $q = 2p - \ell$:

$$K_{q_{p(2p-q)}}(e) = \gamma^{-2k+1} \sum_{k=0}^{p'-1} {\binom{\ell-1}{2k+|2p-\ell|}} {\binom{2k+|2p-\ell|}{k}} {\binom{2k+|2p-\ell|}{k}} (1-\gamma^2)^k 2^{-2k-|2p-\ell|}$$
(4)

where

$$\gamma = \sqrt{1 - e^2} \tag{5}$$

and

$$p' = \frac{\ell - |2p - \ell|}{2} \tag{6}$$

DISCUSSION

Equations 2 through 4 of the previous section were coded in the MACSYMA programming language and processed by the MACSYMA system to generate the tables of expansion formulae provided in the attached appendix. Since the majority of satellite orbits to which these results might be applied are of low eccentricity, it was found to be adequate to set the upper limit for the summation index k in Equations 2 and 3 to 5 and constrain the q subscript to $|q| \le 2.8$

The MACSYMA generated results were compared with those obtained by other workers and agreed identically with those fourth-order formulae presented by Giacaglia⁷ for $2 \le \ell \le 4$, $0 \le p \le 4$, and $|q| \le 2$. The MACSYMA formulae also compared identically with Kaula's⁶ fourth-order expressions for $G_{\ell pq}(e)$ for $0 \le \ell \le 4$, $0 \le p \le 4$, and $|q| \le 2$, except for the cases $(\ell, p, q) = (4, 1, -1)$ and (4, 3, 1) where Kaula's second term should be $33e^3/16$ instead of $33e^2/16$. A comparison was also made with fourth-order results for $G_{2\ell p}(e)$ for $0 \le p \le 2$ and $|q| \le 2$ given by Goldreich and Peale.⁹ The agreement was identical except for the cases $(\ell, p, q) = (2, 0, -1)$ and (2, 2, 1), where their first term should be -e/2 instead of e/2, and (2, 2, -1) where their second term should be $-123e^3/16$ instead of $-123e^3/15$.

Consistency checks were also performed upon the MACSYMA formulae using the following relations: 10

$$K_{kp,+1} = \frac{1}{2} (3\ell - 4p + 1) + O(e^2)$$
 (7)

and

$$K_{q_{p_1+1}} = \frac{1}{2} (4p - \ell + 1) + O(e^2)$$
 (8)

General overall agreement was attained to this order of accuracy.

REFERENCES

- 1. R. Pavelle, M. Rothstein, and J. Fitch, "Computer Algebra," Scientific American, 245, No. 6, 1981, pp. 136-152.
- 2. E. M. Gaposchkin, "Literal Algebra for Satellite Dynamics," *Satellite Dynamics, COSPAR-IAU-IUTAM Symposium São Paulo 1974*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, 1975, pp. 170-179.
- M. S. Davis, "Review of Nonnumerical Uses of Computers," Recent Advances In Dynamical Astronomy, D. Reidel Publishing Company, Dordrecht-Holland, 1973, pp. 351-391.
- 4. R. L. Randall, W. H. Jefferys, and R. A. Broucke, "A General Precompiler for Algebraic Manipulation," *Celestial Mechanics*, 29, No. 2, Feb. 1983, pp. 179-190.

- 5. Mathlab Group, MACSYMA Reference Manual, Version 20, Symbolics, Inc., 1983.
- 6. W. M. Kaula, *Theory of Satellite Geodesy*, Blaisdell Publishing Company, Waltham, Massachussetts, 1966.
- 7. G. E. O. Giacaglia, "The Equations of Motion of an Artificial Satellite in Nonsingular Variables," *Celestial Mechanics*, 15, 1977, pp. 191-215.
- 8. A. Szeto, and K. Lambeck, "On Eccentricity Functions for Eccentric Orbits," *Celestial Mechanics*, 27, 1982, pp. 325-337.
- 9. P. Goldreich, and S. J. Peale, "The Dynamics of Planetary Rotations," *Annual Review of Astronomy and Astrophysics*, 6, 1968, pp. 287-320.
- R. R. Allan, "Change of Inclination in Passing Through Resonance," Recent Advances in Dynamical Astronomy, D. Reidel Publishing Company, Dordrecht-Holland, 1973, pp. 333-348.

APPENDIX A

TABLE OF $K_{\ell p q}(e)$ ECCENTRICITY FUNCTION* FORMULAE FOR $2 \leqslant \ell \leqslant 10, \ 0 \leqslant p \leqslant 5,$ AND $|q| \leqslant 2$

^{*}For the sake of brevity use is made of the property $K_{\psi pq} = K_{\psi^* | \psi_{pq} = q}$ in presenting the following tables.

lpqipq	K _{ipq}
56-5555	0
20-1221	2 4 6 8 10 1 e 5 e 143 e 9097 e 878959 e - +
200220	2 4 6 8 10 5 e 13 e 35 e 5 e 49 e 1 + + 2 16 288 576 3600
20122-1	2
20222-2	2 4 6 8 16 17 115 e 601 e 1423 e 48619 e 275587 e + + + - + -
21-2212	2 4 6 8 10 3 7 e 141 e 197 e 62401 e 262841 e - + + + + + 4 4 64 80 23040 89600
21-1211	2 4 6 8 10 3 27 e 261 e 14389 e 423987 e 55489483 e - +
210210	1
30-2332	2 4 6 8 18 1 e 55 e 1177 e 172981 e 9657097 e - + +
3 0 -1 3 3 1	2 4 6 8 10 5 e 7 e 23 e 61 e 23453 e -1 + + + +

IpqIpq	K _{Ipq}
2222	4 6 8 10 2 423 e 125 e 7533 e 81 e 1 - 6 e + + + +
300330	1 - 6 e + + + +
30133-1	4 6 8 10 2 607 e 98 e 32753 e 4669 e 5 - 22 e + + + , , ,
	24 9 11520 17280
30233-2	2 4 6 8 10 127 3065 e 243805 e 798865 e 49537175 e 130509569 e
36.33.	8 48 3072 18432 3538944 49545216
31-2322	2 4 6 8 10 11 49 e 15665 e 684503 e 3937739 e 15899369747 e
31-6366	8 16 3072 92160 393216 1238630400
3 2	1
3 1 -1 3 2 1	2 2 4
3 1 -1 3 2 1	2 2 4 sqrt(1 - e) (1 - 2 e + e)
31-1321	2 2 4
	2 2 4 sqrt(1 - e) (1 - 2 e + e) 4 6 8 10 2 239 e 3323 e 1193893 e 4922717 e 1 + 2 e +
310320	2 2 4 sqrt(1 - e) (1 - 2 e + e) 4 6 8 10 2 239 e 3323 e 1193893 e 4922717 e 1 + 2 e +
	2 2 4 sqrt(1 - e) (1 - 2 e + e) 4 6 8 10 2 239 e 3323 e 1193893 e 4922717 e 1 + 2 e + +
3 1 0 3 2 0	2 2 4 sqrt(1 - e) (1 - 2 e + e) 4 6 8 10 2 239 e 3323 e 1193893 e 4922717 e 1 + 2 e +
310320	2 2 4 sqrt(1 - e) (1 - 2 e + e) 4 6 8 10 2 239 e 3323 e 1193893 e 4922717 e 1 + 2 e +
3 1 0 3 2 0	2 2 4 sqrt(1 - e) (1 - 2 e + e) 4 6 8 10 2 239 e 3323 e 1193893 e 4922717 e 1 + 2 e +
3 1 0 3 2 0	2 2 4 sqrt(1 - e) (1 - 2 e + e) 4 6 8 10 2 239 e 3323 e 1193893 e 4922717 e 1 + 2 e +

Ipqipq	K _{Ipq}
4 8 -1 4 4 1	2 4 6 8 10 3 75 e 393 e 1251 e 25371 e 275439 e +
488448	4 6 8 10 2 199 e 655 e 13325 e 72461 e 1 - 11 e + + + + , , . 8 36 2384 57688
4 8 1 4 4 -1	2 4 6 8 10 13 765 e 37925 e 1493005 e 3289075 e 62149637 e
4 8 2 4 4 -2	2 4 6 8 10 51 321 e 2613 e 47583 e 379419 e 4247043 e + + + 2 2 8 160 2560 89600
41-2432	3
4 1 -1 4 3 1	2 4 6 8 10 1 33 e 1865 e 169229 e 499765 e 4116168969 e - + + + + +
410430	4 6 8 10 2 65 e 139 e 30311 e 588173 e 1 + e + + +
4 1 1 4 3 -1	2 4 6 8 10 9 3 e 963 e 22737 e 2927457 e 172753887 e + + +
4 1 2 4 3 -2	2 4 6 8 10 53 179 e 977 e 81553 e 649547 e 35552851 e
4 2 -2 4 2 2	2 4 6 8 10 155 e 835 e 12953 e 242797 e 5511593 e 5 + + + + + 12 32 288 3456 53768

	204 2742	2 4	6	8	10
3296-2	+	- +	+	3538944	346318732157 e +
	89 961 e	2072387 e	30799309 e	49909418551 e	10 141 444 77757409 e
4 -2 9 5 2				5898240	6193152 00
4-1951	(64 + 336 e	2 e) (16 - 128 e 16	Se) 2 4		18 12 896 e + 448 e
940950	43 e 1 + +	11 68 7 e 9946 / +	355 e 47322 +	8 68 0 5 e 71957389 + 7456 7372	9547 e +
3 4 1 9 5 <i>-</i> 1	145 e	1 0 531 e 88	1 0 91 e 3485	8 6761 e 72886288 + 760 4320	37 e +
				8 7022778969 e +	
94295-2	+	+			
) 4 2 9 5 <i>-</i> 2	+	1824	640	65536 0	22937680

lpqlpq	K _{Ipq}
92-1971	4 6 8 10 2 65 e 265 e 80915 e 5296655 e 5 e + + + + 3 3 288 6912 2 4 6 8 10
920970	5 e 1655 e 69 0 55 e 32227525 e 177233315 e
92197-1	2 4 6 8 10 55 e 915 e 3775 e 62827 e 3005819 e 10 + + +
	2 4 6 8 10 455 1365 e 1432025 e 103243 e 1264544029 e 37457929817 e
92297-2	8 8 3072 1152 1179648 17694720
9 2 2 9 7 -2	8 8 3072 1152 1179648 17694720 2 4 6 8 108 31 1001 e 720481 e 5369863 e 10479640175 e 4968366161891 e 8 24 3072 5760 3538944 619315200
93-2962	8 8 3872 1152 1179648 17694728 2 4 6 8 18 31 1001 e 720481 e 5369863 e 10479640175 e 4968366161891 e++
93-2962	8 8 3872 1152 1179648 17694728 2 4 6 8 18 31 1001 e 720481 e 5369863 e 10479640175 e 4968366161891 e 8 24 3072 5760 3538944 619315200 2 4 6 8 10 49 e 3589 e 181457 e 12045013 e 2026653877 e 2 + + + + +
93-2962	8 8 3872 1152 1179648 17694728 31 1001 e 720481 e 5369863 e 10479640175 e 4968366161891 e 8 24 3872 5760 3538944 619315200 2 4 6 8 2026653877 e 2 + 49 e 3589 e 181457 e 12045013 e 2026653877 e 2 + 24 288 5760 345600

lpqlpq	K _{ipq}
98299-2	2 4 6 8 10 859 64867 e 73661797 e 685735683 e 4671361372183 e 255917766969691 e
91-2982	2 4 6 8 10 11 49 e 27509 e 1751 e 3831427 e 556580551 e
91-1981	2 4 6 8 10 41 e 475 e 591 e 4509 e 107079 e - 2 + + +
910980	2 4 6 8 10 53 e 10655 e 467369 e 71447509 e 2180918677 e 1 + + + + +
91198-1	4 6 8 10 2 5851 e 35141 e 1897571 e 78885121 e 12 - 193 e +
91298-2	2 4 6 8 180 641 8183 e 4719017 e 12842891 e 1616611371 e 214509553077 e
92-2972	2 4 6 8 10 5 45 e 31005 e 29885 e 47673655 e 4464073067 e - + + + +

lpqlpq	K _{lpq}
8 4 -1 8 4 1	2 4 6 8 10 9 783 e 33795 e 2025143 e 481921089 e 48852422813 e - + + + +
849849	2 4 6 - (16 + 168 e + 210 e + 35 e) 2 2 4 6 8 10 12 /(sqrt(1 - e) (- 16 + 112 e - 336 e + 560 e - 560 e + 336 e - 112 e
98-2992	14 + 16 e)) 2 4 6 8 10 49 1813 e 940555 e 6417187 e 9184555933 e 24711168097 e
98-1991	4 6 8 10 2 412! e 317263 e 2638483 e 149923637 e - 4 + 95 e +
988998	2 4 6 8 10 117 e 51327 e 573825 e 207360045 e 16531322157 e 1
90199-1	2 4 6 8 10 935 e 117175 e 846385 e 76993175 e 333965383 e 14 - 24 36 1152 3456

lpqlpq	K _{Ipq}
82286-2	2 4 6 8 10 149 e 7005 e 51513 e 223569 e 46990503 e 42 + + + + 4 32 160 256 25600
83-2852	2 4 2 - (336 + 560 e + 105 e)/(sqrt(1 - e) 2 4 6 8 10 12 14
83-1851	(-64 + 448 e - 1344 e + 2240 e - 2240 e + 1344 e - 448 e + 64 e)) 2
830850	4 6 8 10 2 1387 e 51035 e 1292339 e 171620111 e 1 + 14 e + +
83185-1	2 4 6 8 10 13 765 e 28143 e 1534433 e 343550181 e 33392327199 e + + + +
83285-2	2 4 6 8 10 103 3053 e 46325 e 4144921 e 506333237 e 80:85662059 e + + + +
84-2842	4 6 8 10 27 2 8127 e 272871 e 3603907 e 502522513 e + 111 e + + + + 2 16 150 758 44800

lpqlpq	K _{lpq}
810870	2 1251 e 1957 e 3261 e 126249 e 1 - 18 e + + + +
81187-1	2 4 6 8 10 21 1911 e 55855 e 4070857 e 275593591 e 13561818053 e
81287-2	2 4 6 8 10 249 4643 e 122621 e 5731619 e 306555519 e 1122269891 e 4 8 64 1920 11520 806400
82-2862	2 4 6 8 10 103 e 3899 e 50363 e 848807 e 4623839569 e 1 + + + + +
82-1861	2 4 6 8 18 1 99 e 3795 e 216251 e 49870857 e 4956626553 e - + + + + +
828860	4 6 8 10 2 47 e 707 e 548877 e 8581691 e 1 + 2 e + +
82186-1	2 4 6 8 10 10 17 5 e 28345 e 3196075 e 138380365 e 7635333395 e 3579441729 e

lpqlpq ————	K _{lpq}
0-2882	2 4 6 8 10 9 81 e 1845 e 11169 e 106389 e 1345311 e + +
3 0 -1 8 2 1	2 4 6 8 10 7 1015 e 131831 e 14758807 e 1379540071 e 108056815223 e +
308880	4 6 8 10 2 1963 e 75595 e 5113919 e 37315013 e 1 - 46 e + +
3 @ 1 8 8 -1	2 4 6 8 10 25 5337 e 352899 e 21222321 e 3416816241 e 6483396851 e
8 0 2 8 8 -2	2 4 6 8 10 173 10585 e 603415 e 3152105 e 595640575 e 5065352177 e 2 6 48 72 6912 48384
81-2872	2 4 6 8 10 3 13 e 5 e 491 e 115411 e 98179673 e +
81-1871	2 4 6 8 10 3 165 e 2225 e 99355 e 542995 e 61204775 e + + + + 2 16 128 6144 98304 2359296

Ipqlpq	K _{lpq}
72175-1	2 4 6 8 10 27 e 385 e 24509 e 1548977 e 294026953 e 7 + + + + +
72275-2	2 4 6 8 10 235 1025 e 147075 e 5723405 e 2410472275 e 22138823275 e + + + +
73-2742	2 4 6 8 106 55 2405 e 207871 e 56046421 e 26655858011 e 269963728819 e + + +
7 3 -1 7 4 1	2 4 24 + 60 e + 15 e
730740	4 6 8 10 2 4535 e 18397 e 106083829 e 6324397591 e 1 + 13 e +
7 3 1 7 4 -1	2 4 6 8 19 147 e 7369 e 136175 e 4684159 e 45857329 e 5 + + + +

lpqlpq	K _{lpq}
71-2762	2 4 6 8 18 3 3 e 2331 e 68481 e 11060469 e 1706068467 e - + + + +
71-1761	2 4 6 8 10 9 e 13 e 241 e 51577 e 10650431 e -1 + + + + + 2 6 36 3840 345600
710760	4 6 8 10 2 2015 e 220 e 3523685 e 3230695 e 1 - 11 e + + + + 64 9 147456 147456
7 1 1 7 6 -1	4 16 64 1280 25600
71276-2	2 4 6 8 10 373 14281 e 703881 e 65327381 e 8398039433 e 5944612901 e
72-2752	2 4 6 8 10 13 575 e 50273 e 13696627 e 6574316609 e 37289822893 e
72-1751	2 4 6 8 10 33 e 1709 e 64559 e 1109107 e 447496337 e 1 + + + +
720750	4 6 8 10 2 1647 e 335 e 3652765 e 209965191 e 1 + 5 e + + +

lpqlpq	K _{Ipq}
6 3 -1 6 3 1	2 4 6 8 10 7 371 e 32515 e 4225655 e 761278399 e 181404893243 e - + + + +
630630	2 4 8 + 40 e + 15 e
70-2772	2 4 6 8 10 25 925 e 36125 e 463525 e 31680025 e 11921725 e
7 0 -1 7 7 1	2 4 6 8 18 159 e 2445 e 969 e 235401 e 505257 e - 3 +
700770	4 6 8 10 2 17927 e 63245 e 194651765 e 3940556921 e 1 - 35 e +
7 0 1 7 7 -1	4 6 8 10 2 17341 e 36794 e 3880157 e 56415557 e 11 - 228 e + + + + 12 9 640 10800
7 8 2 7 7 <i>-</i> 2	2 4 6 8 10 543 17505 e 6238503 e 167296347 e 15988224537 e 1022767782417 e

lpqlpq	K _{Ipq}
61165-1	2 4 6 8 18 15 585 e 19795 e 32125 e 9717515 e 383515815 e
61163-1	2 16 384 2048 294912 7077888
61265-2	4 6 8 10 133 2 13105 e 36219 e 93879 e 676209 e 131 e + + + +
	4 64 32 9 1 924 12 899
62-2642	10 + 5 e
62-1641	2 4 6 8 10 3 161 e 14239 e 621595 e 67628063 e 81019919057 e - + + + +
620640	2 4 6 8 10 13 e 419 e 21697 e 408937 e 42045317 e 1 + + + + +
62164-1	2 4 6 8 10 11 277 e 7093 e 278093 e 47240923 e 3609377983 e + + + +
62264-2	4 6 8 10 2 4997 e 40543 e 5098781 e 964570001 e 19 + 35 e + +
63-2632	2 4 6 8 10 35 133 e 6727 e 498547 e 10115105 e 47930237 e

lpqlpq	K _{lpq}
60-2662	2 4 6 8 10 23 e 185 e 1909 e 2399 e 13423 e 2 + + + +
	3 24 728 3436 12895688 2 4 6 8 18 5 365 e 22145 e 1838925 e 7379545 e 58465285 e
60-1661	2 16 384 18432 294912 7077888
600660	
	2 16 32 256 12880
6 0 1 6 6 -1	2 4 6 8 10 19 2359 e 263935 e 25687879 e 2128113547 e 152987554951 e + + + + + 2 16 384 18432 1474560 176947200
	2 4 6 8 10
60266-2	103 1907 e 64079 e 1907333 e 199062983 e 1157658989 e
	4 6 8 10
6 1 -2 6 5 2	1 2 677 e 26671 e 104891 e 97317793 e -+e+++
6 1 -1 6 5 1	2 4 6 8 10 1 31 e 305 e 15579 e 2779023 e 221939397 e - + + + + +
	2 6 8 10 11 e 4 17 e 34897 e 3260153 e

lpqlpq	K _{lpq}
510540	2 4 6 8 10 3 e 303 e 925 e 248493 e 22151757 e
, 1 6 3 4 6	2 64 128 16384 81 9280
i 1 1 5 4 -1	2 4 6 8 18 21 e 31 e 929 e 45443 e 4444983 e 6 + + + +
	2 2 96 1920 115200
51254-2	2 4 6 8 10 177 177 e 52945 e 7739 e 14847329 e 108103973 e
, , , , , , ,	8 4 1024 3072 393216 2 064384
i 2 -2 5 3 2	2 4 6 8 10 29 193 e 135175 e 4381873 e 3150020521 e 46806205751 e
02-2532	8 12 3072 46080 17694720 154828800
	2 4 + 3 e
5 2 -1 5 3 1	2 2 4 6 8 sqrt(1 - e) (2 - 8 e + 12 e - 8 e + 2 e)
	2 4 6 8 10 13 e 1399 e 61837 e 16171237 e 1463469397 e
520530	1 + + + + + +
	2 4 6 8 18 29 e 467 e 24181 e 989551 e 46638727 e
5 2 1 5 3 -1	4 + + + + +
	2 4 6 8 10 87 107 e 64539 e 633603 e 143148297 e 127755531 e
5 2 2 5 3 -2	8 4 1024 5120 655360 358400

lpqipq	K _{lpq}
42-1421	2 4 6 8 100 5 135 e 7285 e 643015 e 5591339 e 3028339579 e
1	2 16 384 18432 98304 35389440
	2 2 + 3 e
420420	2 2 4 6 sqrt(1 - e) (-2 + 6 e - 6 e + 2 e)
	2 4 6 8 10 9 9 e 873 e 891 e 3807 e 70629 e
50-2552	8 4 10/24 5120 655360 819200
50-1551	2 4 6 8 10 23 e 101 e 2401 e 12799 e 104137 e - 2 + + + +
	2 6 288 57 68 345680
500550	2 4 6 8 10 35 e 4255 e 104075 e 7873525 e 5269187 e 1 + + + +
	2 64 1152 147456 294912
50155~1	2 4 6 8 10 177 e 573 e 3109 e 168009 e 1352919 e 8 + + +
1-00100	2 2 8 64% 128%
50255-2	2 4 6 8 10 299 4067 e 3146269 e 65724449 e 19022800279 e 1393243901 e
70577-5	8 12 3072 46080 17694720 2764800
54.054.0	2 4 6 8 10 3 7 e 5111 e 170717 e 125537797 e 118680949 e
51-2542	8 4 1024 15360 5898240 3225600
51-1541	2 6 8 10 3 e 4 147 e 6899 e 727813 e + 4 e + + +
J 1 1 J 7 1	2 16 384 23040

lpqlpq	K _{Ipq}
0 -2 10 10 2	2 4 6 8 10 388 e 1409 e 321229 e 2594831 e 47407249 e 8 + +
0 0 -i 10 10 1	2 4 6 8 10 9 2169 e 161343 e 10868481 e 1946663721 e 101493784107 e - + + + + +
8	2 4 6 8 10 145 e 19865 e 2527475 e 36684775 e 153124733 e 1 + +
	2 4 6 8 1 0
0 8 1 10 10 -1	31 10131 e 3129731 e 901040371 e 79489366957 e 57385925962211 e
	31 10131 e 3129731 e 901040371 e 79489366957 e 57385925962211 e+
9 8 2 10 10 -2	31 10131 e 3129731 e 901040371 e 79489366957 e 57385925962211 e 2 16 384 18432 491520 176947200 2 4 6 8 10 261 7947 e 686997 e 1157274 e 1847400507 e 126939453777 e

Ipqlpq	K _{Ipq}
0101090	2 4 6 8 10 73 e 2521 e 156895 e 67187 e 1582691 e 1 +
10 1 1 10 9 -1	2 4 6 8 10 27 4653 e 252189 e 12448593 e 1652177691 e 64905473151 e
10 1 2 10 9 -2	2 4 6 8 10 401 20101 e 633685 e 8264365 e 163340485 e 780875869 e 4 12 64 288 3456 16128
	2 4 6 8 10 1 19 e 335 e 3992 e 20986301 e 238193761 e
10 2 -2 10 8 2	2 6 16 45 69120 268800
10 2 -2 10 8 2 10 2 -1 10 8 1	2 4 6 8 10 1 93 e 4291 e 1274365 e 7647523 e 4919415/81 e - + + + + +
02-11081	2 4 6 8 10 1 93 e 4291 e 1274365 e 7647523 e 4919415/81 e - + + + + +

lpqlpq	K _{Ipq}
1022108-2	2 4 6 8 10 1246 e 9563 e 179773 e 1998401 e 45645053 e 74 + +
103-21072	2 4 6 8 16 11 401 e 6747 e 1343161 e 452148163 e 15659474077 e
193-11971	2 4 6 8 10 3 327 e 17613 e 1308531 e 381139059 e 46648204029 e 2 16 128 2048 163840 6553600
10 3 0 10 7 0	2 4 6 8 16 23 e 763 e 61919 e 3762383 e 594945653 e 1 + + + +
1 0 3 1 1 0 7 -1	2 4 6 8 10 19 783 e 109991 e 20778515 e 364006933 e 74380337167 e
	2 4 6 8 10

lpqlpq	K _{lpq}
10 4 -2 10 6 2	2 4 6 - (288 + 1968 e + 638 e + 63 e)
	2 2 4 6 8 10 /(sqrt(1 - e) (- 32 + 288 e - 1152 e + 2688 e - 4032 e + 4032 e
	12 14 16 1B - 2688 e + 1152 e - 288 e + 32 e))
10 6 -1 10 5 1	2 4 6 8 10 7 897 e 160547 e 38138513 e 1288138311 e 4385825119633 e
10 4 -1 10 6 1	2 16 384 18432 163840 176947200
10 4 8 10 6 0	
	2 16 288 288 288 0 0
	2 4 6 8 10 15 1 50 9 e 79137 e 5772381 e 331616595 e 40132348803 e
10 4 1 10 6 -1	2 16 128 2048 32768 1310720
	2 4 6 8 10
	67 1753 e 6191 e 274574 e 1362223271 e 14785480307 e
19 4 2 10 6 -2	
10 4 2 10 6 -2	2 6 4 45 69120 268800
1942196-2	2 4 4 6 8 10
10 4 2 10 6 -2 10 5 -2 10 5 2	2 4 4 6 8 18 77 2783 e 92763 e 9146203 e 762793537 e 13098171383 e
	2 4 6 8 18 77 2783 e 92763 e 9146203 e 762793537 e 13098171383 e

lpqlpq	K _{lpq}
	2 4 6 8 11 1419 e 254551 e 68493279 e 6126632897 e
10 5 -1 10 5 1	2 16 384 18432 491520
	10 6947140035539 e +
	176947200
19591959	2 4 6 8 - (128 + 2304 e + 6048 e + 3360 e + 315 e)
	2 2 4 6 8 1 /(sgrt(1 - e) (- 128 + 1152 e - 4608 e + 10752 e - 16128 e + 16128 e
	12 14 16 18 - 18752 e + 4688 e - 1152 e + 128 e))
	- 18/32 6 4 4000 6 - 113c 6 4 1co 6 77

DISTRIBUTION

	Copies		Copies
Naval Space Command		Office of Naval Operations	
Dahlgren, VA 22448 - 5170	5	Navy Space Systems	
·		Division (NOP-943)	2
Library of Congress		Washington, DC 20350	
ATTN: Gift and Exchange Division	4		
Washington, DC 20540		Naval Research Laboratory	
		ATTN: Mr. Al Bartholomew	2
Defense Mapping Agency		Washington, DC 20375	-
ATTN: Mr. Jack Callander	10	washington, DC 2037.5	
Washington, DC 20305		N 1.0	
		Naval Oceanographic Office	_
Defense Mapping Agency		Bay St. Louis, MS 39522	2
Hydrographic, Fopographic Center			
ATTN: Dr. Patrick Fell	10	Office of Naval Research	
Washington, DC 20390		Physical Sciences Division	
		800 N. Quincy St.	2
Defense Mapping Agency Acrospace Center		Arlington, VA 22217	
ATIN. Dr. Robert Ballew	10	Air Force Geophysics Laboratory	
St. Louis, MO 61118	. 0	Hanscom Field	2
		Bedford, MA 01731	-
Office of Chief of Naval Operations		Bedford, MA 01/51	
Naval Oceanography Division (NOP-95	(2)		
Bldg. 1. U. S. Naval Observatory	_,	Goddard Space Flight Center	
Washington, DC 20390	2	ATTN. Dr. David Smith	1
	-	Greenbelt, MD 20771	
Applied Research Laboratory			
University of Texas		Jet Propulsion Laboratory	
ATTN: Dr. Arnold Tucker	1	ATTN: Dr. William Melbourne	1
Austin, 1X 78712		Pasadena, CA 91103	
Physical Sciences Laboratory		The University of Texas at Austin	
New Mexico State University		ATIN Dr. Byton Tapley	1
Box 3 - PS1		Austin, TX 78712	
ATIN Dan Martin	1		
La Cen a NM 98003			

DISTRIBUTION (Continued)

	Copies		Copies
Applied Physics Laboratory Johns Hopkins University Johns Hopkins Road ATTN: Harold Black Laurel, MD 20707	1	Minor Planet Center Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory ATTN: B. G. Marsden Cambridge, MA 02138	y I
Edutei, ME 20707		F. Peters	
Institute for Laboratory Astrophysics	•	1017 Derwydd Lane	
University of Colorado		Berwyn, PA 19312	1
ATTN: Dr. Peter Bender	1		
Boulder, CO 80309		Directorate of Astrodynamics Headquarters Space Command	_
U. S. Naval Observatory	_	Peterson Air Force Base, CO 80914	1
ATTN: W. L. Klepczaski	1	Donaturant of Astronomy	
D. D. McCarthy	1	Department of Astronomy 525 Davey Laboratory	
P. K. Seidelmann	2	Pennsylvania State University	
Washington, DC 20360		University Park, PA 16802	1
Naval Space Surveillance System			-
Dahlgren, VA 22448 - 5180	2	University of Virginia Department of Mechanical and	
Headquarters Space Division (AFCS)		Aerospace Engineering	
Los Angeles Air Force Station		ATTN: H. S. Morton	1
Box 92960 Worlday Postal Center		Charlottesville, VA 22804	
Los Angeles, CA 90009	2		
		Internal Distribution:	
Mike Staley		Fatt (C.)	
Mail Zone 602		E211 (Green)	i
IBM - Dept. ND4		E211 (Wiggen)	1
18100 Frederick Pike		E231	9
Gaithersburg, MD 20879	1	E31 (GIDEP) F14	1
Da Dishand David		K05	4
Dr. Richard Pavelle MACSYMA Group		K10	1
Symbolics, Inc.		K10	2 5
257 Vassar St.		K13	35
Cambridge, MA 02139	1	K13 K14	5
Camonage, Mr. 02159	,	K40	1
		K107	1

END

FILMED

6-85

DTIC